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THE ROSSIN HOUSE

**TRAVELERS' GUIDE**



FOR THE CITY OF TORONTO,  
WITH A LIST OF OF THE  
PRINCIPAL BUSINESS HOUSES  
AND SKETCHES OF PROMINENT  
**PLACES OF INTEREST.**

Toronto :

PATTERSON & Co's PRINT, 4 ADELAIDE ST. WEST.

1884.

# RICE LEWIS & SON,

TORONTO, ONT.

Importers and Dealers in

IRON, STEEL,  
SHELF AND

Heavy : Hardware,

Wire and Steel Rope,

Foundry and Machinists' Supplies,

Set and Cap Screws, Chucks,

Duplex Injectors,

Exhaust Fans and Blowers,

Patent Rolled Shafting,

Carpenter's and Machinists' Tools,

Spades and Shovels,

Meneely's Church Bells,

Cutlery, E. P. Forks and Spoons,

Tailor's and Barber's Shears,

Holly and Demas Scroll Saws,

Patent Three-Roller Mangles.

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*RICE LEWIS & SON,*

TORONTO.

*W. A. MURRAY & CO'S*

—:O:—

One of the most interesting sights to strangers  
visiting Toronto, is the Great Dry Goods  
House of

**W. A. MURRAY & CO.,**

17, 19, 21, 23, 25 & 27 KING ST. EAST.

Their stock of Silks, Velvets, Dress Goods,  
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Goods is simply immense, and always a Grand  
Display of Ready-made Costumes, Mantles,  
Ulsters, Millinery and Ladies' Under-clothing;  
also Gentlemen's Clothing Made to Order, in  
first-class style, on a few hours notice, at

*W. A. MURRAY & CO'S.*

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Embossing.      Fine Book Binding.**

**WILLAMSON & CO.,** 5 KING STREET  
WEST,

**Next Door to the Dominion Bank, TORONTO.**

## Places of Interest, & Public Buildings.

---

Parliament House, Front street west.

Lieut.-Governor's House, corner King and Simcoe streets.

Custom House, corner of Yonge and Front streets.

Exhibition Grounds and Crystal Palace.

Provincial Lunatic Asylum, Queen street west.

Osgoode Hall, Queen street west.

College Avenue, Queen and Yonge streets.

Queen's Park, Queen street west.

University Buildings, Queen's Park.

Horticultural Gardens corners, Gerrard and Sherbourne streets.

Zoological Gardens, corner York and Front streets.

Normal School, Museum, etc., Gould street.

St. James' Cathedral (Episcopal), King street east.

St. Michael's Cathedral (R.C.), Shuter street.

Metropolitan Church (Methodist), Queen street east.

St. Andrew's Church, King street west.

Baptist Church, corner Jarvis and Gerrard streets.

St. James' Cemetery, Parliament street.

Post Office, Adelaide street east.

Public Library, north-east corner Church and Adelaide Streets,

Central Prison, King street west.

St. Lawrence Hall, the Market, King street east.

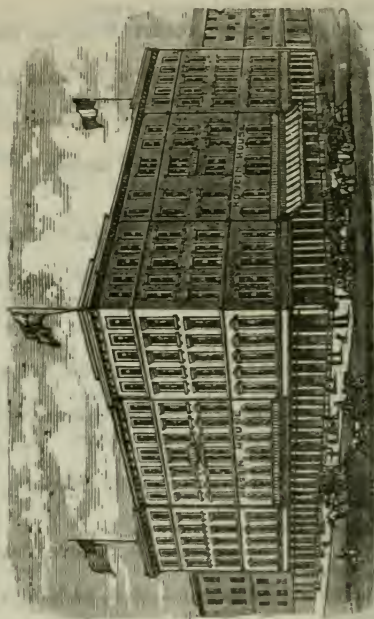
City Hall, Front street east.

Exhibition Rooms Society of Artists, 14 King street west.

Knox College, Spadina avenue.

McMaster Hall, Bloor street west.

Grand Opera House, Adelaide street west.



HENRY J. NOLAN,

*Chief Clerk.*

MARK H. IRISH,

*Proprietor.*





## **THE ROSSIN HOUSE,**

TORONTO, ONT.

Is the largest, coolest in summer, unequalled in cleanliness, best ventilated, best furnished, and the best managed Hotel in Western Canada. It is the most central first-class Hotel in Toronto, situated on the corner of King and York Streets.

This Hotel is the most desirable for the

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ROSSIN HOUSE—*Continued.*

Merchant, the Lawyer, the Business man, and the Pleasure Tourist, as Street Cars pass the doors to all parts of the city every five minutes, and all the fashionable dry goods stores are located on King Street. Besides its superiority in point of location, it is the only Hotel in Toronto

COMPLETE IN ALL ITS APPOINTMENTS,  
with magnificent parlors and bed-rooms, detached and *ensuite*, lofty ceilings and imposing corridors.

Passenger and Baggage Elevators running day and night.

Hot and Cold Baths on each floor.

Electric Bells in all rooms.

Prices graduated according to the location of rooms.

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# WHEATON & CO'Y.,

Successors to Gale & Co.,

17 KING ST. WEST, COR. JORDAN.

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MANUFACTURE

## WHITE DRESS SHIRTS,

Collars and Cuffs,

French Cambric and Oxford Shirts.

ALSO

## Ladies' and Childrens' Underwear,

We have the same materials and the same patterns as used by Gale & Co., and can repeat any order formerly given to them as we hold all their original orders.

Our Special Departments are :—

GENTS—Ready made and Ordered Shirts, Scarfs and Ties, Hosiery, Gloves, Umbrellas, and Rubber Coats, etc.

LADIES — Ladies' and Childrens' Underwear, Gloves, Fancy Goods, Ladies' and Childrens' Hosiery, Parasols, Umbrellas, Corsets, etc.

**WHEATON & CO.,** 17 KING ST. WEST,  
Cor. Jordan.

## TORONTO BANKS AND WHERE THEY ARE SITUATED.

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Assistant Receiver General's Office, Toronto St.  
Bank of British North America, cor. Yonge and  
Wellington Streets.

Bank of Montreal, cor. Yonge and Front Sts.  
Bank of Toronto, cor. Church and Wellington  
Streets.

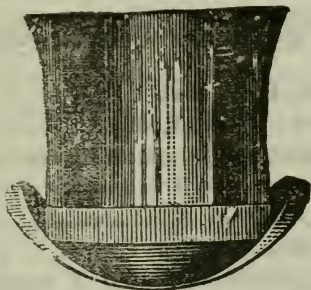
Canadian Bank of Commerce, 59 Yonge St.  
Dominion Bank of Canada, cor. King and  
Yonge Street.

Merchants' Bank of Canada, 13 Wellington St.  
West.

Molson's Bank, King Street West.

Ontario Bank, cor. Wellington and Scott Sts.  
Quebec Bank, cor. Wellington and Church Sts.  
Standard Bank of Canada, cor. Yonge and  
Wellington Streets.

Imperial Bank, Wellington Street, East.  
Federal Bank of Canada. Wellington St. West.  
Central Bank of Canada, 51 Yonge St.



W. & D. DINEEN,

Importers and Manufacturers of fine  
English and American

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HATS,

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Manufacturers of Ladies' Seal Skin Mantles, Dolmans,  
Ulsters, and Dealers in all kinds of  
Manufactured

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FURS,

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WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

CORNER OF YONGE AND KING STREETS, TORONTO

## Public Officers.

*Mayor*—A. R. Boswell.

*City Clerk*—Robert Roddy.

*City Attorney*—W. G. McWilliams.

*City Treasurer*—O. B. Harman.

*City Commissioner*—E. Coatsworth.

*Health Officer*—William Canniff.

*Police Magistrate*—Col. Geo. T. Denison.

*Chief of Police*—Major Frank C. Draper.

*Chief of Detective Dept.*—John Newhall.

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## Foreign Consuls.

*Brazil*—George Musson.

*France*—W. J. Macdonell.

*Germany*—E. Heimrod.

*Netherlands*—B. Homer Dixon.

*Italy*—Enrico Benedalari.

*Norway and Sweden*—J. Saurin McMurray.

*United States*—Hon. W. E. Howard.


*Hawaii*—Lieut.-Col. G. A. Shaw.

*Republic of Liberia*—William Usborne.

## CANADIAN TOURIST ROUTES.

The great fresh water Lakes of this continent are, with Niagara Falls, the most unique and characteristic subjects of interest to travellers from other countries, or for summer excursions for residents in our midst.

### THERE ARE NO LAKES LIKE THEM IN THE WORLD.

 Lines of Steamers running upon EVERY ONE of the GREAT LAKES are represented at this office.

**LAKE SUPERIOR**—The Great North Shore Route, and the only Line passing through the sheltered waters of the Great North Manitoulin Channel. The finest Excursion route to Lake Superior. Through travellers to Winnipeg, St. Paul, or any points in the great North-West will find this most pleasurable line of travel, combining the scenery of the lakes with the Western Railway from Duluth.

**LAKE HURON**—Agreeable short excursions through the Georgian Bay and the 10,000 Islands of Parry Sound Archipelago, and the inside route to Sault Ste Marie.

**LAKES OF MUSKOKA** — PAR EXCELLENCE the most beautiful lake district of Canada. Fishing in abundance. A region of little lakes, rivers and trout streams.

**LAKE ONTARIO**—Routes through the Thousand Islands and via Ogdensburg and the beauties of Lake Champlain and the White Mountains to Portland and Boston.

**NIAGARA RIVER**—Palace steamer CHICORA every day for Niagara Falls and every place on New York Central and Erie Railways. A pleasant trip to the Falls and back can be made in one day.

INFORMATION cheerfully given. Enquire for Excursion Pamphlets and Rates.

AGENCY OCEAN LINES,

**INMAN                      GUION                      STATE**

Cook's Tours all over the Globe.

*BARLOW CUMBERLAND,*

35 Yonge Street, Toronto.

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## Educational.

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Toronto can boast of the following Educational Institutions, all of which are worthy of a visit :

University of Toronto, Queen's Park.

University College, Queen's Park.

Trinity College, Queen Street West.

Collegiate Institute, Jarvis Street.

Knox College, Spadina Avenue.

St. Michael's College, St. Joseph Street.

Baptist College, Bloor Street.

Wycliffe College, Queen's Park.

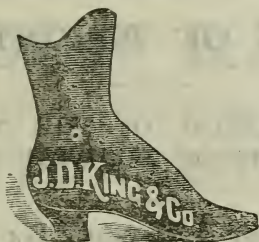
Upper Canada College, King Street West.

Normal School, St. James' Square.

Model School, St. James' Square.

Loretta Abbey, Wellington Place.





MANUFACTURERS OF

# Fine Boots & Shoes

And Dealers in

*FRENCH & AMERICAN GOODS.*

## **SPECIALTIES:**

First-Class Goods in Numerous Widths and  
Half Sizes. Newest Styles, Great Variety  
and Moderate Prices.

**WE SOLICIT YOUR PATRONAGE.**

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# J. D. KING & CO.,

79 King Street East, Toronto.

# CITY OF TORONTO.

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## SHORT SKETCH OF THE "QUEEN CITY OF THE WEST."

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### Information for the Traveller and Pleasure- Seeker.

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Upon the north shore of Lake Ontario, at a point selected as a fit site by Governor Simcoe, in 1794, stands the City of Toronto, known by its citizens, as a mark of distinction, by the pre-eminent title of the "Queen City of the West." Immediately in its front lies a broad Bay, once almost land-locked, but now affording entrance to vessels at either end, though only the western channel, at present, is practicable for vessels of draught. From this Bay the view of the City is imposing, and its forest of spires and numerous factory shafts give evidence of a prosperous and numerous community. The site of the City was originally very marshy, and in consequence

# JOHN KAY,

Invites the public to visit his

## CARPET WAREHOUSE,

Containing the Largest Stock of

# CARPETS

And greatest variety of

## NEW PATTERNS

To be found in the city.

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He is determined that no effort on his part, backed by ample capital and long experience, shall be spared to maintain the lead which he has for some years held in the Carpet Trade of Canada.

# JOHN KAY,

THE CARPET WAREHOUSE,

No. 34 King Street West.

it was of old known as "Muddy York," the latter being its some time name. Sir John Colborne, however, altered its style back to the old Indian name, the meaning and derivation of which is a little obscure, some being of opinion that the word comes from the Mokawk Dr-on-do—"trees in the Island;" others that it is an Indian word signifying "place of meeting."

As before stated, the immediate points of the city lie somewhat low, yet there is a grand ascent, and the lines of Tom Moore,

"Where the blue hills of old Toronto shed  
Their evening shadows o'er Ontario's bed,"

may have had a more true appreciation in former days than some critics of the present seem to approve. The land a mile from the lake, is 108 feet from the water's level, and two miles above it is some 250 feet; four or five miles north the city seems to be at one's feet.

Five lines of railway, as follows, have terminal stations in the city:—Great Western division of the Grand Trunk, the Northern and North-Western, the Toronto, Grey and Bruce, the

*M. McCONNELL,*

IMPORTER OF

CHOICE

*Liquors, Cigars, Etc.*

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Sole Agent for George Goulet & Co.

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46 & 48 King St. East AND OLD POST  
OFFICE LANE.

TORONTO.

Credit Valley, and the Midland. The Grand Trunk proper passes through, and, the new road, Ontario and Quebec is being constructed about one hundred feet north of the city's northern limit. During the season of navigation steamers run to and from all salient points, and numerous schooners make Toronto their port of entry and exit.

In the city of Toronto there are at present about 20,000 public and private buildings. The population is placed 110,000. The yearly civic income and expenditure is over \$2,000,000 as an average. The assessed value of property this year (1884) is about \$65,000,000. During the past year the village of Yorkville, having a population of 5,211, was united with the city, and is included in the figures given above. On the west of the city is the beautiful suburb, Parkdale, known as the "Flowery Suburb," while on the east side is Leslieville, Norway, &c. If these and other places not mentioned were joined to the city, a step which will no doubt shortly be taken, Toronto's population would be about 120,000. In 1812 the population was under 1,000.

*Strangers Visiting the City*

SHOULD

NOT FAIL TO VISIT

—THE—

**BON MARCHE,**

—FOR—

*Silks, Satins, Real Laces,*

ETC., ETC.

IT IS THE CHEAPEST PLACE IN CANADA.

**FARLEY & CO.,**

7 and 9 King St. East,

**TORONTO.**

The traveller arriving at any of the Railway Stations or by the Steamboats will find the Rossin House within easy distance.

Passing into the city, the visitor will see that the streets of Toronto are spacious, well laid out, and regularly built, The two main arteries of the city are King and Yonge Streets, which, crossing each other at right angles, divide the city into four large sections. Yonge Street runs north and south, King Street east and west.

### YONGE STREET.

Starting from the foot of Yonge Street, named after Sir George Yonge, northwards from the Bay the most striking objects to be met are Custom House, Bank of Montreal, Royal Insurance Company, then Wellington Street and on either side the City Hall, Bank of Toronto, numerous wholesale houses, Edinburgh Life Insurance Company's Building, Merchant's Bank, Bank of British North America. The lower portion of Yonge Street, from King to the Bay, is composed mostly of wholesale houses, while above King it is almost an



**THE COSGRAVE**  
**Brewing and Malting Co.**

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**MALTSTERS, BREWERS,**

And Bottlers of

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**India Pale Ales, Extra Stout & Lager Beer.**

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Honorable Mention, Paris, 1878. Awarded the Best Mark  
of Merit by the Expert Brewers of the International  
Exhibition, Philadelphia, for Purity of Flavor  
and General Excellency of Quality.

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Cor. Queen and Niagara Sts.,  
**TORONTO.**

unbroken line of retail shops of every description, and it is, perhaps, the most busy street in the city, the buildings, many of them, being of fine structure. Yonge street is the great thoroughfare of the north, runs almost north and south, and divides the city into two grand divisions, extending from the bay as far north as Holland Landing, a distance of 30 miles.

### KING STREET.

King Street, the principal one in Toronto, is 66 feet in width, is well built up with substantial brick and stone buildings, many of them being equal to any on the American continent. It is about forty years since it was completely composed of wooden structures, and was hardly passable to pedestrians, but now each side is lined with stately stores, where most of the business is done. The improvements on this street are advancing rapidly, and it bids fair to be, eventually, one of the finest streets in Canada. King street is built up for about three miles, but extends still further; it forms the main artery for business from the east.

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Established 28 Years.

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# BROWN BROS.,

## MANUFACTURING

# STATIONERS,

66 and 68 King St. East, Toronto.

---

**Account Books.**—The best value in the market—every size and description kept in stock or manufactured. Prices satisfactory.

**Stationery** of all kinds. Stocks fully assorted in every department; some especially fine lines in WRITING, PRINTING AND COLORED PAPERS. Office Stationery of every kind.

**Bookbinding** — Facilities unsurpassed. New improved machinery. Best material and workmanship. Noted for style, strength and moderate prices.

**Wallets, Pocket Books, Bankers' Cases, Music Folios, Portfolios, Autograph Albums, etc.,** our own manufacture—unexcelled for quality, style or price.

**Diaries, Office and Pocket**—published annually, over one hundred varieties, constantly improving.

**BROWN BROTHERS.**

Passing westward along the street, we notice first the fine building of the Dominion Bank, and then a succession of fine stores, some of very recent construction, and the different styles of architecture. Some distance west stands

### THE "MAIL" BUILDING.

This handsome and attractive structure is situated on the corner of King and Bay Streets. In architectural style, size, and excellence of internal equipment it stands without an equal among the printing offices of the largest dailies in America. It has a frontage on King Street of 50 feet, with a depth of 146 on Bay Street. From the basement floor to the line of roof is 102 feet, and on King Street is a tower raising to the altitude of 130 feet from the ground, surmounted by a flag-staff of 35 feet. One of the sights of the city is *The Mail* pressroom, when the large weekly edition is being run off on three Webb Presses, on Wednesday night. The building (which is illuminated by electricity), with the ground, cost over \$100,000.

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*The Rossin House Drug Store,*

131 KING STREET WEST,

TORONTO.

A. W. ABBOTT, - - PROPRIETOR.

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**Dispensing by Licentiates Only.**

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A LARGE VARIETY OF

**English, French and American Perfumeries,**

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Toilet Articles, Fancy Soaps, Sponges, Hair,  
Tooth, Nail, Flesh, Cloth, Shaving, and  
Plate Brushes in great variety.

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Mineral Waters on Draught and in  
Bottles.

## ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH.

Upon the south side a short distance further on, stands St. Andrew's Church, which is, externally, one of the finest specimens of Norman architecture upon the continent. Its entire effect is very striking.

## GOVERNMENT HOUSE.

The residence of the Lieut-Governor, the Hon. J. B. Robinson, is opposite the church and is designed in the modern French style of architecture. Red brick is the material used in the walls, relieved with Ohio cut stone dressings.

The main building is three stories in height above the basement; the upper story is partially in the roof, which is constructed on the Mansard principle, the sloping sides are very steep, covered with Melbourne slate and relieved by handsome segmental domes, lighting the third storey apartments. The ridge is finished with moulded sides, and the deck is laid with the same material.

Towards Simcoe Street the frontage is about

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**ESTABLISHED 1856.**

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**P. BURNS**

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

**COAL AND WOOD.**

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**OFFICES:**

**Cor. Front and Bathurst Streets.**

**51 King Street East.**

**Yonge Street Wharf.**

**TORONTO.**

---

Telephone Communication between all Offices.

80 feet, and in the centre of it rises a tower 70 feet high, finished with a handsome wrought-iron railing. The roof of the tower is of the same description as that of the main building, but starts from the balustrade finished at corners with paneled pedestals and carved vases.

The frontage of the main building towards King Street is about 88 feet, and the kitchen wing extends 100 more, making a total of 108 feet. Covering the main entrance, which is under the tower facing Simcoe Street, is a large handsome carriage porch, supported on clusters of Corinthian columns resting on cut stone pedestals. From the capitals of columns spring arches supporting entablatured with enriched balustrade, finishing at angles with paneled pedestals and carved vases. The verandah on the south front is treated in a similar manner. The main doorway is deeply recessed with massive cut-stone arch and jambs, and broad cut-stone steps, and leads into the vestibule, twelve feet square, which is separated by an elaborate screen, filled in with stained and embossed glass, from an inner vestibule or loggia of



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# CHINA HALL,

NO. 49 KING STREET EAST,

TORONTO.

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**China, Glass & Earthenware**

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FANCY GOODS.

---

*ELECTRO - PLATED WARE.*

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GLOVER HARRISON,

IMPORTER.

the same dimensions. This again is separated from the main hall by an enriched arch springing from fluted Corinthian columns, with richly carved caps. The inside of the building is finished in the most elaborate style, with every modern convenience. The grounds have been much altered and improved, and approaches of Nicholson pavement put to the entrances. Total cost of the building, \$102,000.

### LEGISLATIVE BUILDINGS.

South of the Government House are the Legislative buildings, which call for no special remark. Plans for new building are now waiting approval. The new structure will cost over \$500,000, and will probably be erected in the Queen's Park.

### UPPER CANADA COLLEGE.

Stands on a site of nine acres, opposite the Government House, fronting on King Street, and consists of a row of neat brick buildings. This institution was founded A. D. 1829.

The centre building is the College proper,

# NIAGARA NAVIGATION CO'Y.

Palace Steamer

# 'CHICORA.'



## THE STEAMER "CHICORA"

Will leave Yonge Street Wharf daily at 7 a.m. and 2 p.m., for Niagara and Lewiston, making close connections with the Michigan Central and New York Central Railways.

The Shortest Route to Niagara Falls, Buffalo, New York, and all Points East, West & South-West.

For tickets and all information apply to

**BARLOW CUMBERLAND,**

35 YONGE STREET.

containing large and well ventilated class-rooms, a library, a laboratory, and a public hall, the residences of the principal and of the various masters being on either side. The College boarding house, which has lately had a very large addition added to it, is spacious and fitted with every appliance, does not appear in the view, as it recedes from the line of the other buildings, The same may be said of the gymnasium, &c. The lawn is handsomely laid out, and its cricket ground and play-yards are extensive. His Excellency, the Gov.-General is a visitor, and annually offers the highest prize to the head boy.

Going west, in due course, the visitor arrives at the

### EXHIBITION BUILDINGS.

These are built with solid stone foundations, with sides and roof of glass, and presents a light appearance to the eye, affording admirable accomodation for the advantageous exhibition of goods. The building is in form of a cross with three entrances, one in the south, east and

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**JAS. PARK & SON,**

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

**PROVISION and COMMISSION MERCHANTS**

AND

**MANUFACTURERS**

OF

**PRESERVED MEATS.**

---

161 King Street West

AND

*41 to 47 St. Lawrence Market*

**TORONTO.**

west, respectively. The main hall is very spacious and light, with galleries running round the building.

### LUNATIC ASYLUM.

This vast building stands further to the north, on Queen Street, two miles and a half from the Central Market. It is located on a level plain, on a part of the Old Garrison Common, part of the Ordnance Land. Its front measures (verandah included) 644 feet. The building is four stories high. Two very large wings have been added to this institution, and it now ranks third in point of size and population, on the continent of America. The grounds adjoining the Asylum are highly cultivated, the ornamental part is very neatly kept, and adds very much to the enjoyment and healthfulness of the patients.

### ORPHANS' HOME.

The new Home for Orphans is situated on Dovercourt Road, and is built of red brick, relieved with black courses, the basement being faced with Credit Valley grey stone. The locality has been well chosen, being at once elevated, picturesque and airy. The building, which by the way cost \$40,000, is well ventilated and supplied with all modern conve-

# CANADIAN PACIFIC R'Y

OPERATING THE

Ontario and Quebec Railway,  
Credit Valley Railway, and  
Toronto Grey & Bruce Railway.

THE SHORT ROUTE

**EAST** Between the **WEST**  
And to and from the  
**Canadian North-West.**

Through Sleeping Cars Daily between Toronto, Detroit,  
and Chicago. Fast time. Best equipment.

—o—

Clyde Built Steel Steamships "Arthabaska,"  
"Alberta," and "Algoma."

*OWEN SOUND TO PORT ARTHUR*

Every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. Train leaves  
Toronto at 11.30 a.m.

Owen Sound Steamship Company's Steamers run to all  
Georgian Bay, Lake Huron and Superior ports.

—o—

Tickets to all points in Canada and the United States

—o—

**W. R. CALLAWAY,**

24 York St. 56 Yonge St. 110 King St. W.

—o—

W. C. VAN HORNE, W. WHYTE, D. McNICOLL,  
Gen. Manager. Gen. Supt. Gen. Pass. Agt.



niences, with ample accommodations for over 200 boys and girls. Preparations have also been made in case of fire.

### THE MERCER REFORMATORY.

The King Street cars going west convey the visitor to within a convenient distance of the Mercer Reformatory for Women. It is a red brick structure in the Gothic style of architecture. The building contains about 190 cells and rooms. Though a prison to all intents and purposes, the object of the institution is rather reformation than punishment. The cost of the building was about \$90,000.

### HOME FOR INCURABLES.

On Dunn Avenue, Parkdale, is a large red brick building of light and cheerful appearance, occupied by one of Toronto's worthiest charities—the Home for Incurables. A walk through the rooms, will well repay the visitor. As may be expected from the name of the institution, those who enter the Home are supposed to be diseased beyond the hope of cure. There are at present between forty and fifty inmates, under the care of the matron and a staff of attendants.

### HIGH PARK.

Further west is High Park, a beautiful spot



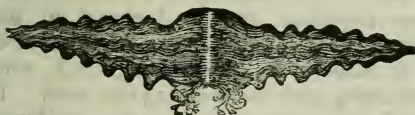
# THE PARIS HAIR WORKS

105 YONGE STREET,

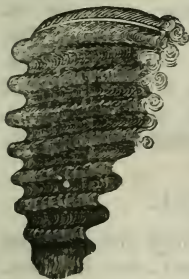
BETWEEN KING AND ADELAIDE,

Is the only First-Class Place in Toronto for

## Fashionable Hair Goods.



### LADIES' SARATOGA WAVES



And a great many other Waves of the latest designers ; also Wigs, Switches, Coquettes, Water Frizettes, Fancy Hair Goods, Bang Nets, Golden Hair Wash, Bands, Tortise Shell Back Combs, and hundreds of other stylish Goods.

A. DORENWEND

Proprietor.

presented to the city by Mr. Howard, who resides on the property.

### TRINITY COLLEGE.

Returning eastward along Queen Street, the visitor arrives at Trinity College, standing back some distance. It is a very handsome building, in spacious grounds, facing the entrance to the Bay. The College was erected in 1851, at a cost of \$40,000, after plans prepared by Mr. Kivas Tully. The building is of white brick with stone dressings, and is designed in the third period of pointed English architecture. It has a frontage of 250 feet, facing south, with wings projecting east and west, 53 feet each. It is designed to accommodate eighty students, with class-rooms, chapel, library, and museum; also private residences for the Provost and two senior professors. It is a great ornament to the unwearied zeal of the Right Rev. Dr. Strachan, Lord Bishop of Toronto. The College is the training school of the Clergy of the Diocese. and has a high reputation. A very fine new Convocation Hall has recently been added.

### OSGOODE HALL.

A short distance further brings the traveller to Osgoode Hall, which is named after the Hon.

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Wm. Osgoode, the first Chief Justice of Upper Canada, is the seat of the Law Society of Upper Canada, and contains court-rooms and offices for the Superior Courts of the Province. The cost of the buildings has amounted to about \$300,000. The grounds comprise about six acres of land.

A Law School has been established under the direction and tuition of three readers, designated respectively, the Reader on Common Law, the Reader on Equity, and the Reader on Real Property. Four scholarships have been established, one for students under two years' standing of £40 per annum; one for students under one years' standing of £30 per annum; and for students under three years standing of £50 per annum; and one for students under four years' standing of £60 per annum.

The building is of the classic style and is of great beauty, the centre hall being very fine. The Court of Queen's Bench, Common Pleas, and Appeal, are all fine chambers.

### KNOX CHURCH

Is a short distance further on. The tower and spire of this church are very much admired for their graceful proportions. It will accommodate 2,300 persons.

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## SHAFTESBURY HALL.

This Hall, nearly opposite Knox Church, is the headquarters of the Y. M. C. A. of the city.

## COLLEGE AVENUE.

Turning back for a short distance, the above Avenue is reached. This drive and promenade leading from Queen Street to the University grounds, is nearly one mile in length, 120 feet in width, and contains about ten acres of land. It is handsomely planted with trees on either side, through the centre of which runs a carriage drive, flanked by a grass border of considerable width. The Avenue is one of the finest in the Dominion, or perhaps on the continent, and was laid out about the year 1829 or 1830, by the University of King's College, now the University of Toronto, and planted by the late John Wedd. In 1859, this, with the Yonge Street Avenue, which is much narrower, and crosses it at right angles at its northerly termination, together with 50 acres of the University Park were granted to the Corporation of the City of Toronto, on a lease for a period of 999 years, for the purpose of a public park, to be kept in order by the city. Building lots for villas of a certain description have also been laid out for leasing around this Park, and many elegant residences have been erected.

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## THE UNIVERSITY BUILDINGS.

Driving for a short distance in the Park, the traveller arrives at the University. This magnificent pile of buildings was erected during the years 1854-57, to provide accomodation not only for the University of Toronto (which simply confers degrees,) but also for University College, with its various lecture rooms, residences, and students quarters. The massive structure was designed by Messrs. Cumberland and Storm, and built under their directions. The chief facades of the building are to the south and east, the former of great and massive elevation, for distant effect from the lake and city.

The general outline of the building approaches the form of a square, having an internal quadrangle of about 200 square feet, the north side of which is left open to the Park. The main frontage of the south is about 300 feet long, with a massive Norman tower in its centre, 120 feet in height, and comprising two stories, that on the ground being devoted to lecture rooms, and the upper story to the library and museum ; these may be called the public portion of the building. The east side of the building is 260 feet in length and entered by a subsidiary tower. The west end of the quadrangle is about 200



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feet in length, and is used as residences for the students. The whole cost was nearly \$500,000.

### THE VOLUNTEER'S MONUMENT.

Very near the University stands the Volunteer's Monument, erected by the public in memory of the volunteers who fell in the act of repelling the invasion of a body of Fenian marauders from the United States, in the year 1866. It is a composite structure of red stone, and contains also four statutes, in niches, representing two soldiers and two female figures, typifying the mourners. A statute of Britannia surmounts the whole. Some of the slain were members of the University, and to their memory a window is also erected in the College Hall.

Passing through the upper Avenue on Yonge Street, the traveller reaches Yonge Street once more and a drive of some distance eastward will bring him to the Jail and General Hospital, both buildings of magnitude.

### JARVIS STREET BAPTIST CHURCH

Is a splendid structure, built of Queenstown stone, pointed in Ohio stone, and is of the Gothic School "adapted," and has a spire and tower 165 feet high, is amphitheatrical in form, and contains a fine organ.

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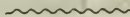
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## CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.

Corner of Wilton Avenue and Bond Street, is a new church, belonging to the above denomination, and a striking piece of architecture. It is also of Gothic style.

## THE NORMAL AND MODEL SCHOOLS AND EDUCATIONAL OFFICES.

Close by, upon one of the most attractive spots in Toronto, are the buildings and grounds of this department, which include the Education Office, and the Depositories, and Educational Museum, the Normal School, with Girls' and Boys' Model School. The buildings are situated upon the centre of an open square, of about seven acres and a half of ground.

The Educational Museum contains specimens of Canadian and natural history, and the best varieties of maps, charts, diagrams, philosophical apparatus, and school furniture. It also contains an extensive and beautiful collection of copies of celebrated Italian, Dutch, and Flemish oil paintings and engravings, and castes in plaster of Paris of some of the most noted group of statuary (ancient and modern), together with a collection of English, Canadian, and classical busts, etc. Free admission may be obtained daily from nine to five o'clock.

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HORTICULTURAL GARDENS. -

A short distance further east are situated the Horticultural Gardens. The beautiful grounds occupied by the Gardens extend over a space of ten acres, all of which are highly cultivated, and are the property of the Toronto Horticultural Society. They were first opened to the public on the occasion of the visit of His Royal Highness, the Prince of Wales, in 1860. A tree planted by him has now reached the growth of some magnitude.

In 1878 the old pavilion was removed, and on the Queen's Birthday, 1879, the new structure erected in its stead was opened to the public. The present pavilion is built in the form of a parallelogram on stone foundations, and is constructed of wood and glass, with iron roof trusses. It is 75 feet by 120 feet, and has a fine gallery connected with an outer promenade and verandah by means of glass doors. The height of the ceiling at the walls is 43 feet, and in the centre 55 feet. The stage platform is 21 feet by 36 feet. The hall has been tested, and is pronounced by the *cognoscenti* the most perfect in acoustic properties of any building in the city. As a summer concert hall it is a much needed addition to public acquirements, has proved to be an entire success. A handsome iron fountain, 25 feet high, has also been added to the

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**C. E. McPHERSON, Assistant.**



attractions of this place of public resort. The cost of the pavilion was \$20,000, and of the fountain, \$2,000.

The Gardens are now open during the summer months to all who may desire to visit them, from six in the morning until eight o'clock at night—after which hour the Directors have the right, under their agreement with the city, to charge an admission fee to those attending weekly promenade concerts or other performances given for the benefit of the Society.

### ST. MICHAEL'S CATHEDRAL.

Returning west the visitors see the above church, which stands on the corner of Church, Shuter and Bond Streets, with an entrance on Bond Street, is in the early decorated style of English Gothic architecture, built of white brick and cut stone dressings, being 200 feet in length, by 90 feet in width, and with the transepts making a total width of 115 feet, exterior dimensions. The windows are large and filled with tracery of great variety—the eastern window of seven lights, being 36 feet high, and 18 feet in width. The transepts have large rose windows, with canopied niches in the gables. The building is wholly under one roof, forming in the interior a nave 170 feet long, 40 feet wide and 56 feet in height, with pier and arches, triforium and rich



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ceiling. The side aisles are 180 feet long by 20 feet wide, and 48 feet high, with a gallery at the west end. The building was commenced in the year 1845, and finished in 1847. The tower and spire is 250 feet in height.

### THE METROPOLITAN METHODIST CHURCH.

This fine structure, opposite the St. Michael's Cathedral, is the principal Methodist Church in Toronto, and is situated in the centre of Magill Square, between Bond and Church Streets, the square having a frontage of 248 feet by 552 feet. The architecture is of early French style, and is an ornament to the city, as well as a credit to the Methodists.

The material used is white brick, relieved with cut stone dressings. The dimensions of the main building is 72 by 128 feet, the chapel in the rear being 63 by 63 feet, over which are large and commodious class and committee rooms. In front of the church is a massive tower, 29 feet square, and 180 feet in height to top of pinnacles; on either side, at the junction of the main building with the chapel, are two smaller towers, 16 feet square by 122 feet high. The roof is covered with slate of variegated bands.

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TORONTO.

The church will seat comfortably 1,800, but will contain 2,500 persons.

### THE FREE LIBRARY

Stands at the north-east corner of Church and Adelaide Streets, and was formerly the Mechanics' Institute. Last year the whole property of the latter was handed over to the city in trust, and the books therein have formed the nucleus which will doubtless be one of the most useful of the many educational institutions in the city. There are two branch libraries in connection with the central one, the first being located in St. Paul's Ward, for the accommodation of residents in the northern part of the city, and the other in St. Andrew's Hall, for the benefit of those in the west end.

### ST. JAMES' CATHEDRAL.

This fine structure is the principal Episcopal Church in Toronto, and is the fourth church which has occupied the same site, the last one having been burnt in 1849. It is of early English Gothic architecture, and is beautifully executed. The internal effect is somewhat marred by the heavy wooden galleries, destined probably in time to make way for something lighter, or probably total removal. The cornerstone of the present building was laid on the

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20th of November, 1850. The extreme length is 200 feet, and 105 feet wide.

During the year 1873, the massive tower was completed, making it 150 feet 3 inches in height. The handsome side porches and the pinnacles on the west were also completed during the same year. The spire is 139 feet 9 inches high, and the wrought iron vane 16 feet making a total height from the ground, 306 feet, being several feet higher than Trinity Church, New York, and the highest in America. The total cost has amounted to about \$166,000, including the peal of bells.

In 1875 the celebrated Chiming and Illuminated Clock, which took first prize at the International Exhibition at Vienna, was purchased from J. W. Benson, of London, England, by the citizens of Toronto, and presented to the Dean and Churchwardens of St. James' on Christmas Eve, 1876. The movement of the clock, next to that of Westminster, is the largest in the world, and in point of quality of material and finish of workmanship, is unequaled by any. The clock plays the Cambridge chimes on the smaller bells every quarter of an hour, and strikes to the hour of the day on the larger bell. In 1876 the site was enclosed with a handsome new fence, set on stone.

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## ST. LAWRENCE HALL.

Some distance east of the Cathedral stands the above, a very substantial building in the semi-classic style of architecture, though its beauties are greatly concealed from view, in consequence of abutting abruptly on the street. The principal front is on King Street.

## THE TORONTO POST OFFICE.

Returning westward the above building is seen. It is situated on Adelaide Street, facing Toronto Street, and was opened to the public on Monday, 20th April, 1874. The style of architecture is Italian. It is 75 feet in front by 60 feet in depth, and 66 feet to the eaves, but a dome carries it 35 feet higher. The building is of richly wrought Ohio stone, three stories high, with a basement, and a lofty attic in a Mansard roof. The front elevation is composed of a central break, which is relieved with complex columns and pilasters, with polished caps and marbled bases, and moulded cornices at heights corresponding with each floor. On each side of the central break is a recess bay, and beyond, at each outer angle, a tower having indriated pilasters and a continuation of the cornices as on the pilasters of the central break. In the rear of the main building is another, one story high, with basement.



Arriving on Yonge Street, the visitor turns South, and at the corner of Front and Yonge Street passes the

### CUSTOM HOUSE.

This is a superb building in the Italian style of architecture, very much ornamented, having entablatures representing great travellers, and the arms of many of the principal trading cities of the mother country, and elsewhere. In the rear are the Receiving Houses.

### THE ISLAND AND PARK.

A visit to the Island will be appreciated by all who have a few minutes to spare. At the eastern extremity will be found the Wiman Baths, among the finest on the continent; in the centre is the Island Park, and the Club House of the Royal Canadian Yacht Club, while at the western end is Hanlan's home, the champion sculler of the world. Boats leave the Church and York Street Wharves every 15 minutes during the day.

There are other places in Toronto, not mentioned above, which will well repay a visit, among which we omitted to mention the Exhibition Rooms of the Ontario Society of Artists, 14 King Street West, and the Grand Opera House, under the management of Mr. O. B. Sheppard.

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**NIGHT TARIFF**—From 1st May to 31st October inclusive, from 10 p.m. to 12 p.m., the charge for cabs shall be one-half more than above tariff; and after midnight to 6 a.m., double the above tariff; and from 1st Nov. to 30th April inclusive, from 9 p.m. to 12 p.m., and after midnight to 6 a.m., the same additional charges.

**CHILDREN**—No fare charged for children under 8 years in charge of an adult; over 8 years and under 12, half price; over that age, full fare.

**BAGGAGE**—One trunk, and articles that may be placed inside cab, free. Each article placed outside, 5 cents.

Half fare allowed on return if detention exceeds 10 minutes and full fare if detention exceeds 15 minutes.

# CHURCHES.

Denomination.	No. of Churches	Principal Church.	Location.
Baptist.....	12	Jarvis Street.....	Cor. Jarvis and Gerrard Streets.
Bible Christian.....	4	Agnes Street.....	Cor. Agnes and Teraulay Streets.
Catholic Apostolic.....	1	Catholic Apostolic.....	Cor. Gould and Victoria Streets.
Congregational.....	6	Bond Street. . . . .	Cor. Bond Street and Wilton Avenue.
Christadelphian . . . .	2	Albert Street.....	Albert St., north side, near Yonge St.
Episcopal.....	25	St. James' Cathedral...	Cor. Church and King Streets.
Episcopal (Reformed)	2	Christ Church.....	Cor. Simcoe and Caer Howell Streets.
Hebrew Synagogue.....	1	Hebrew Synagogue.....	29 Richmond Street east.
Lutheran.....	1	Lutheran.....	114 Bond Street.
Methodist.....	22	Metropolitan.....	Queen St. E., bet'n Bond and Church Sts.
Presbyterian.....	16	Old St. Andrews.....	Cor. King and Simcoe Streets.
Roman Catholic.....	9	St. Michael's Cathedral.	Shuter St., bet'n Bond and Church Sts.
Unitarian.....	1	First Unitarian.....	206 Jarvis Street.
New Jerusalem.....	1	New Jerusalem.....	Elm Street.
Society of Friends.....	1	Society of Friends.....	28 Pembroke Street.
Salvation Army....	5	Salvation Barracks.....	55 Little Richmond Street.

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BOOKS, Canada and United States (limit 5 lbs.), for each 4 oz .....	1 "
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Great Britain, for each 2 oz.....	1 "
PARCEL, Canada (limit 5 lbs.), for each 4 oz.....	6 "
(Parcels to Manitoba must not exceed 2 lbs. 3 oz. None to Great Britain or United States.)	
SAMPLES, not exceeding $1\frac{1}{2}$ lbs., to any part of Canada, for each 4 oz.....	1 "
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Great Britain, not exceeding 8 oz., 2c. for first four oz., 1c. for each additional oz.	

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